



IMMERSIVE VIRTUAL REALITY HELPS REDUCE ANXIETY AND LOWER SEDATION RATES

Radiation therapy is frequently part of the treatment regimen for pediatric oncology patients. Seeing the hospital equipment and hearing the noises, along with the need for the restriction of movement, can cause anxiety and panic in patients of all ages. Younger pediatric patients are frequently sedated. Research has begun to show that frequent sedation poses long-term health risks.

Immersive virtual reality (VR) in simulated gaming environments is quickly becoming a way to provide patients with control, knowledge, and confidence, eliminating the need for sedation. Nebraska Medicine is at the forefront of this technological effort to prepare patients for radiation therapy and MRI scans. Reimagine Well's real-time 3D software platform and VR content dynamically displays on both the HP ZBook 17 G5 Mobile Workstation and the HP Head Mounted Display VR headset.







INDUSTRY: Healthcare

OBJECTIVE:



Lower sedation rates among pediatric patients undergoing an MRI or radiation therapy

APPROACH:



Acclimate patients to radiation treatment and MRI scans using a real-time 3D simulation experience to reduce anxiety and lower sedation rates

Searching for a new way

Radiation therapy is often used as a primary form of treatment, or after other interventions like chemotherapy or surgery, to target cancers. The treatment requires patients to stay very still during the procedure, which can be challenging with children and teens who can become frightened, anxious, and fidgety. As a result, some patients need sedation to control excessive movement.

Nebraska Medicine, which covers the metro Omaha area, offers residents access to more than 1,000 doctors and nearly 40 specialty and primary care health centers. An academic health network with two hospitals, Nebraska Medicine is the only location in Nebraska that offers pediatric radiation therapy. From infants to teenagers, roughly 45 patients come to the facility each year to receive treatment. Since 2015, a quality improvement initiative at Nebraska Medicine has launched several strategies to decrease the use of sedation for preschool and school-age children receiving radiation therapy.

"I thought that we were sedating kids that we didn't need to be sedating. If you had to have anesthesia five days a week, that becomes a safety risk," says Debbie Wagers, certified child life specialist at Nebraska Medicine, who plays a key role in consulting with patients and their parents before a procedure. "There are lots of studies out there about the long-term effects of anesthesia, especially for young, developing brains."

At a conference in 2018, Wagers crossed paths with Roger Holzberg, creative director and cofounder of Reimagine Well, an HP partner that uses creative technologies to better a patient's journey. They discussed the possibility of creating an Xboxstyle adventure and experiential education to help lower sedation rates even further. Reimagine Well and Nebraska Medicine partnered to develop a Sedation Reduction Program for Radiation and MRI. Less sedation also means a greater throughput for the treatment and exam rooms.

"We decided that a way to approach it would be to enable them to be acclimated to the test or procedure before they ever got to the room. They could do that through a VR 3D real-time application where they could literally play within the space that they were going to be treated in," Holzberg says.

Gaining virtual knowledge

Nebraska Medicine first engaged in a foundational study using a real-time 3D software platform where children could experience hospital procedures to prepare for treatment. The platform



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Debbie Wagers, Certified Child Life Specialist, Nebraska Medicine





IT MATTERS:

Provide children with user-friendly, immersive, real-time 3D experiential education prior to radiation therapy and MRI scans

Equip child life specialists with an age-appropriate preparation tool

Install a high-performing, user friendly, mobile solution

BUSINESS MATTERS:

Empower child life specialists to engage patients more effectively, customizing the experience for each patient and family

Expand experiential education to include parents and caregivers, and reduce anxiety transfer from parent to child

Empower patients to undergo radiation and MRI without sedation

Utilize experiential education to increase the efficiency of MRI and radiation suites by allowing greater throughput

ABOUT REIMAGINE WELL:

Reimagine Well

EVOLVING THE PATIENT JOURNEY

Reimagine Well develops creative solutions to improve the patient experience. With proprietary platforms and programs, it has compiled an extensive library of patient-directed immersive healing experiences. The company has created disease-specific Learn Guides, hosted by clinicians and medical experts, operating on the proven premise that enhanced learning has been shown to reduce hospital readmission and recurrence in certain diseases. Founded by an award-winning Disney Imagineer and a cancer specialist, Reimagine Well is focused on evolving the patient journey.

imported precise room architecture and medical devices at Nebraska Medicine.

"I love being able to show them exactly where they're going to go," says Wagers.

The experience begins on a computer monitor. Using an Xbox controller, patients are given the opportunity to enter the procedure room and "fly" around. Once a patient is comfortable, they can transition to a VR headset for an even greater immersive experience.

"It's like a video game, you can fly around and explore the room," Wagers explains. "So that's always exciting and intrigues the kids. Little kids get all freaked out in a happy way, so it's kind of magical to watch that."

Parents get to share the experience as well, on the monitor, going on the journey with their child.

"If you can decrease a parent's anxiety, you're decreasing a kid's anxiety," Wagers says. "That's

why I really love this, because parents are seeing the exact same thing as the patient. This is especially helpful when the patient is using the VR headset, parents are seeing exactly what they are seeing and gain a greater understanding of what the treatment will be like."

The gamification aspect of the tool appeals to all pediatric patients. The mobility of the tool—Wagers is able to take it with her to appointments—makes it easy to use on demand. Typically, a session takes 15 to 20 minutes, and can be repeated until a patient appears reassured, confident, and capable of staying still during treatment. Once they are ready, a patient returns for the actual therapy on another day. Wagers has used the tool to prepare patients for both radiation and MRI.

"It's a big selling point for kids when I talk to them about whether or not they can do it without

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Roger Holzberg, Creative Director and Co-Founder, Reimagine Well



CUSTOMER AT A GLANCE





APPLICATION:

Experiential Education tool that utilizes Simulation and Virtual Reality for pediatric patients to acclimate to procedures before an appointment



HARDWARE:

- HP ZBook 17 G5 Mobile Workstation
- HP Head Mounted Display



SOFTWARE:

Reimagine Well real-time 3D software platform targeting pediatric patients



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'sleepy' medicine. I tell them if you can do it without, you can have breakfast in the morning which is always a big hit, kids love that," Wagers says. "They don't have to have any 'pokes' when they come in—anesthesia requires the patient to have a shot—so that's another big thing they like. It can be a driving force for kids so they will forge through a little more because they just don't want to have that needle."



Positive patient outcomes

So far, every suitable pediatric oncology patient at Nebraska Medicine has agreed to the immersive experience on the monitor. In a proof of concept study that captured data related to more developmentally appropriate preparation, the most significant decrease in sedation rates was seen in children under age 5. Previously, all children under 5 years received anesthesia. During the time of study, the mean age was lowered to 2.6 years. This improvement in providing more developmentally appropriate information resulted in 66.75 fewer linac (radiation device) hours, freeing up the system for an additional 275 treatment sessions.

Today, Wagers says about 90 percent of patients have undergone radiation treatment without anesthesia. Most importantly, patients and their families get precious time back.

"Usually for a patient with a brain tumor the actual treatment is three to five minutes," Wagers says. "It's not very long, but when they have to get anesthesia, they have to come early, get their port accessed, and they can't have anything to eat or drink that morning. They do their treatment and afterwards, they have to go to the recovery area."

A treatment that could take 15 minutes is extended to two hours with anesthesia. It can be extremely time consuming for families that need to come in every day of the week.

"If you have any time you can give back to them, where they can be a family rather than hang out in the hospital, it is invaluable," Wagers says.

Convincing the organization to direct pediatric and oncology research funds toward the Reimagine Well Experiential Education solution was not a tough sell. Nebraska Medicine is known for its innovative approach, according to Wagers. Its success has now prompted the Radiation Department to investigate using the system with its adult patients.

"Knowledge is power and to be able to give people the most realistic experience, prior to actually having it, is really, really powerful," Wagers says.



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